

# 2<sup>da</sup> Conferencia Regional sobre el IPCC

Cambio climático: conocimiento  
y soluciones hacia la COP26

## Coastal communities adaptation and resiliency

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# Contributions of oceans to human society





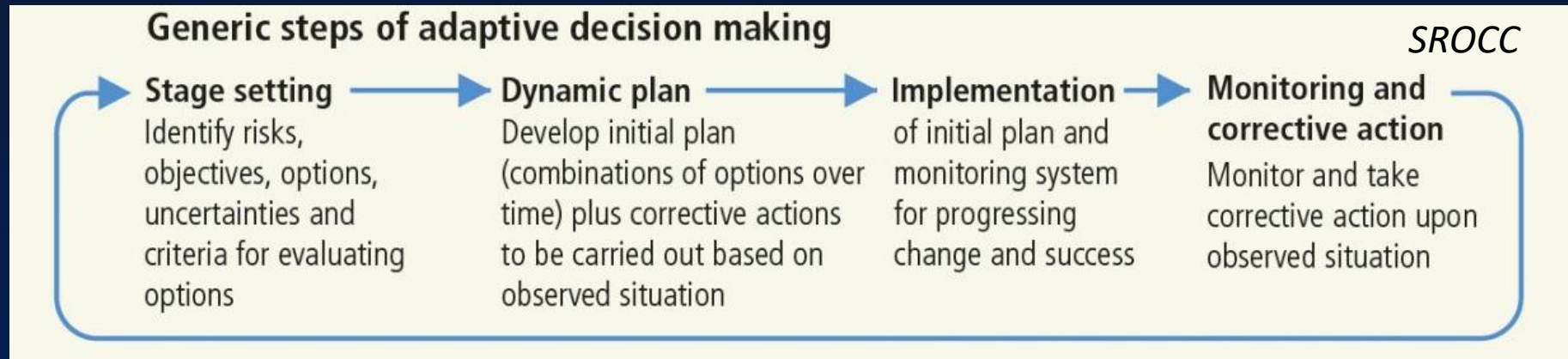
# Climate Change is impacting physical, chemical and biological properties of oceans and coastal seas, their ecosystems, as well as

		Ocean											LEGEND	
		Arctic	EBUS <sup>1</sup>	North Atlantic	North Pacific	South Atlantic	South Pacific	Southern Ocean	Temperate Indian Ocean	Tropical Atlantic	Tropical Indian Ocean	Tropical Pacific		
Greenhouse Gases	Physical changes	Temperature	●●	●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●	Physical changes ● increase ● decrease ● increase and decrease
		Oxygen		●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	
		Ocean pH	●●●	●●●	●●●	●●●	●●●	●●●	●●●	●●●	●●●	●●●	●●●	
		Sea-ice extent	●●●						●					
		Sea level	●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	
Climate Change	Ecosystems	Upper water column	●●	●	●●●	●●	●●	●●	●●	●	●●	●	●●	Systems ● positive ● negative ● positive and negative □ no assessment
		Coral			●			●●●			●●●	●●●	●●●	
		Coastal wetlands			●●	●●	●●	●●		●●	●●	●●	●●	
		Kelp forest	●●	●●	●●	●●	●	●		●			●	
		Rocky shores			●●●	●●				●				
		Deep sea				●								
		Polar benthos	●●						●●					
Sea-ice-associated	●●						●●							
Human systems and ecosystem services	Fisheries	●●	●	●●●	●	●	●	●	●	●●	●	●	Attribution confidence ●●● high ●● medium ● low	
	Tourism	●●	●		●		●	●	●			●		
	Habitat services	●●	●	●●	●●	●	●●	●		●●	●●	●●		
	Transportation/shipping	●●												
	Cultural services	●●		●	●		●							
	Coastal carbon sequestration			●●	●●	●	●		●	●	●●	●		

<sup>1</sup> Eastern Boundary Upwelling Systems (Benguela Current, Canary Current, California Current, and Humboldt Current); (Box 5.3)

Bindoff *et al.* (2019) SROCC Chapter 5

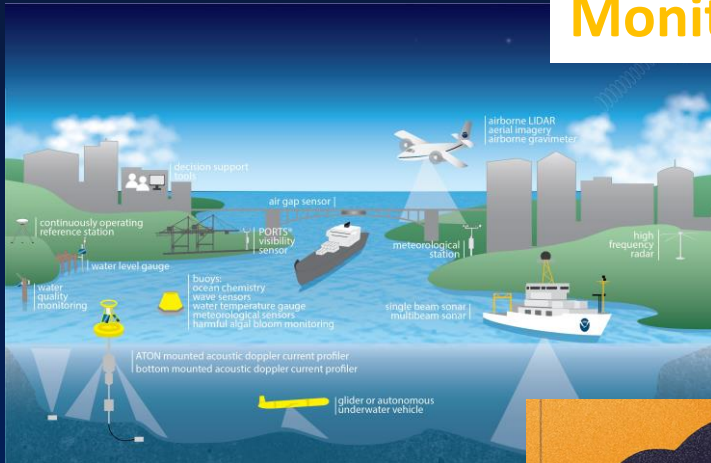
# Adaptation to climate change is dynamic





# Science has a key role on climate change adaptation and resilience

## Monitoring



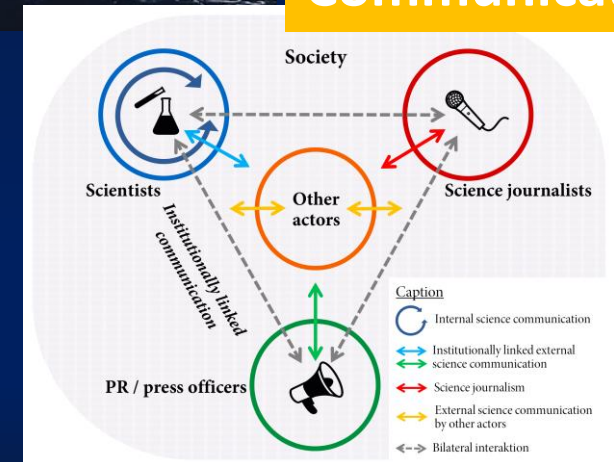
## Alert Systems



## Research



## Communication





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# Thanks!



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